## Details about the open space format

The open space workshop format deliberately enables a wide scope for attendees to address the workshop aims. Specific topics can be proposed in the introductory open space meeting and also at other points across the life of the open space event. These topics are discussed and elaborated in groups, with self-selected varying size and composition. Participants reflect on progress during periodic facilitated whole-group discussions, which can lead to new or extended topics, changes in group composition, and further iterations of existing topics. In this way, an open space workshop is more participant-driven and less organizer-driven in comparison to a conventional workshop.